



U.S. Department  
of Transportation

**National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration**

400 Seventh Street, S.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20590

Dear Crash Data Researchers/Users:

Thank you for choosing crash data from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) for your research or other use. The information contained in this motor vehicle crash report is collected, maintained and distributed in accordance with Public Law 89-564. In accordance with this Public Law, NHTSA is required not to release any case information until completion of quality control procedures. These procedures include a review of the case material to extract all names, licenses and registration numbers, non-coded interview material, non-research related researcher comments in the margins, non-factual data, and the production number portion of the vehicle identification number (VIN).

If you requested NHTSA to query its database files in order to identify a specific crash, then that query was made using non-personal descriptors you provided for use in our search. This motor vehicle crash may have been identified from a data search and matches the general, non-personal descriptors you provided, but we cannot confirm that this is the specific crash report you requested.

If you have any questions with regard to the above procedures, please contact the Field Operations Branch, Crash Investigation Division, National Center for Statistics and Analysis at 202-366-4820. Again, please be advised that we cannot confirm that this is the case that you have specifically requested nor can we certify the information to be correct.

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AUTO SAFETY HOTLINE  
(800) 424-9393  
Wash. D.C. Area 365-0123



## PEDESTRIAN CASE SUMMARY

PSU 40 CASE NO. 625 P TYPE OF ACCIDENT CAR/PEDESTRIAN CROSSING ROAD STRAIGHT  
SV

## A. DESCRIPTION OF THE ACCIDENT SEQUENCE AND ACCIDENT PECULIARITIES

(Provide a summary of the accident sequence as well as any particular event of the accident that is noteworthy. Pedestrian injury mechanism and vehicle interaction is the focus, not pedestrian or driver culpability. Do not include any personal identifiers.)

VEHICLE TRAVELING NORTH STRUCK PEDESTRIAN WHO WAS CROSSING THE ROAD FROM EAST TO WEST.

## B. PEDESTRIAN PROFILE

Pedestrian No.	Age	Sex	Treatment/Mortality	Most Severe Injury (TO BE COMPLETED BY ZONE CENTER)			
				Body Region	Ana. Struc.	AIS	Injury Source
01	76	1	FATAL	BRAINSTEM	SEVERED (transection)	6	Windshield Glazing

## Body Region

Head  
Face  
Throat  
Chest  
Abdomen/Pelvis  
Spine  
Upper Extremity  
Lower Extremity  
External

## Type of Anatomic Structure

Whole Area  
Vessels  
Nerves  
Organs  
Skeletal  
Head-LOC  
Skin-Burn  
Skin-Other

## Abbreviated Injury Scale

- (1) Minor injury
- (2) Moderate injury
- (3) Serious injury
- (4) Severe injury
- (5) Critical injury
- (6) Maximum (untreatable)
- (7) Injured, unknown severity

## C. VEHICLE PROFILE

Vehicle No.	Class of Vehicle	Year/Make/Model	Most Severe Damage Based on Vehicle Inspection	
			Damage Plane	Damage Description
01	SUBCOMPACT	88 NISSAN SENTRA	FRONT	SEVERE

DO NOT SANITIZE THIS FORM

The News/

1998

**Man standing in road  
killed on**

A 76-year-old man standing in the middle of the road was fatally injured last night by a vehicle driven by a 19-year-old girl, the Sheriff's Department reported.

The man was taken to the Regional Medical Center Hospital, where he died. The driver, a 19-year-old female, was taken to the same hospital with facial and hand lacerations following the accident, which happened at about 9:15 p.m.

Heavy rain with limited visibility may have contributed to the accident, which still is being investigated by the Sheriff's Department and

the Sheriff's Accident Investigation Unit.



U.S. Department of Transportation  
National Highway Traffic Safety  
Administration

# ACCIDENT COLLISION DIAGRAM

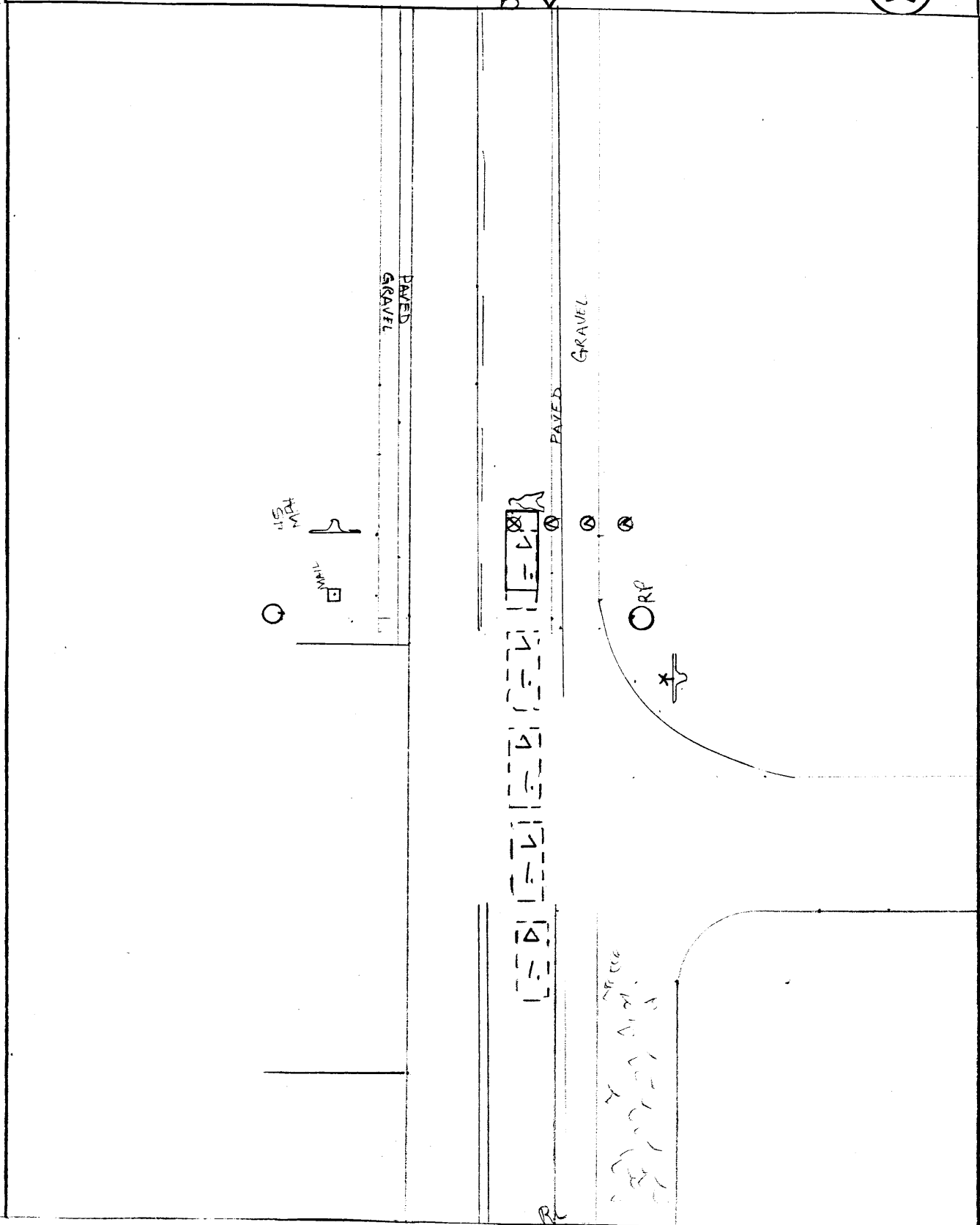
BEST AVAILABLE

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

PSU No. 40

Case Number—Stratum 625P  
B V

Indicate  
North





U.S. Department of Transportation  
National Highway Traffic Safety  
Administration

# ACCIDENT COLLISION DIAGRAM

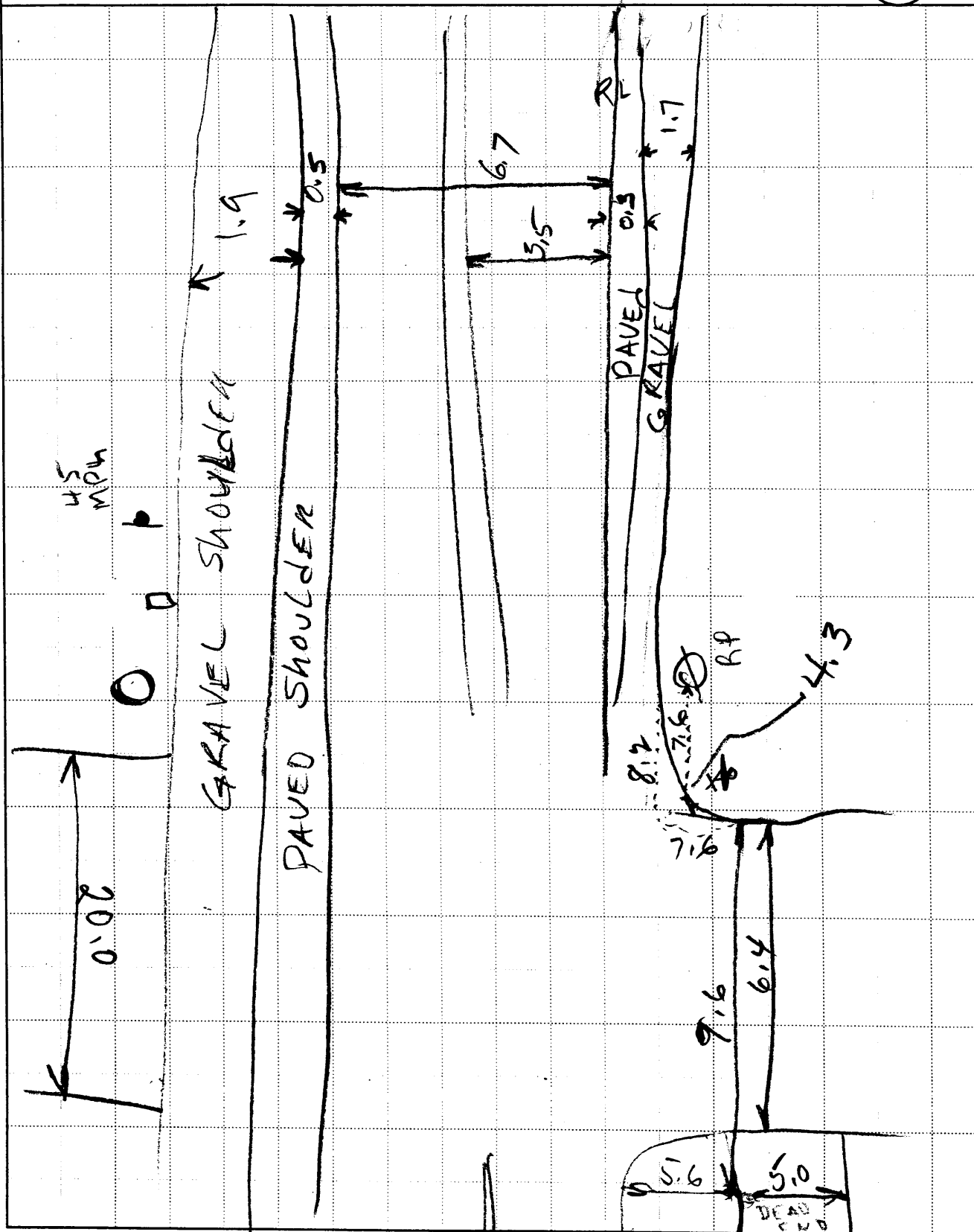
BEST AVAILABLE

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

PSU No. 40

Case Number—Stratum 6 B V P

Indicate  
North



HS Form 431B (1/95)

Scale: 1 centimeter = \_\_\_\_\_ meters

Done

98



# PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT COLLISION MEASUREMENT TABLE

Primary Sampling Unit Number 40

Case Number-Stratum 6 25 P  
BV

PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT COLLISION DATA COLLECTION		SCALED DIAGRAM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>document reference point and reference line relative to physical features</li> </ul>	Surface Type <u>ASPHALT</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>north arrow placed on diagram</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>documentation of all accident induced physical evidence including (if applicable):               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) vehicle skid marks</li> <li>b) pedestrian contacts with ground or object</li> <li>c) vehicle/pedestrian point of impact (POI)</li> <li>d) location of pedestrian separation point from vehicle</li> <li>f) final resting points (FRP) for pedestrian and vehicle</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Surface Condition <u>WET</u>  Coefficient of Friction _____  Grade (v/h) Measurement a) at impact <u>LEVEL</u> b) between impact and final rest _____	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>grade measurements for all applicable roadways</li> <li>scaled representations of the physical plant including:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) all road/roadway delineation (e.g., crosswalks, curb/edge lines, lane markings, medians, pavement markings, parked vehicles, poles, signs, etc.)</li> <li>b) all traffic controls (e.g., lights, signs)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>documentation of the physical plant including:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) all road/roadway delineation (e.g., crosswalks, curb/edge lines, lane markings, medians, pavement markings, parked vehicles, poles, signs, etc.)</li> <li>b) all traffic controls (e.g., lights, signs)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Pedestrian Travel Direction <u>WEST</u>  Vehicle Travel Direction <u>NORTH</u> Number of Travel Lanes <u>2</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>scaled representations of the vehicle and pedestrian at pre-impact, impact, and final rest based upon either:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) physical evidence, or</li> <li>b) reconstructed accident dynamics</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Reference Point: POLE

Reference Line: EAST PAVEMENT LINE

Item	Distance and Direction from Reference Point	Distance and Direction from Reference Line
<u>RP</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>3.6 E</u>
<u>STOP SIGN NB</u>	<u>3.0 S</u>	<u>5.5 E</u>
<u>POLE</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>12.6 W</u>
<u>MAIL BOX</u>	<u>1.0 N</u>	<u>10.2 W</u>
<u>MPH SIGN</u>	<u>3.8 N</u>	<u>8.9 W</u>
<u>DRIVEWAY SO EDGE</u>	<u>1.2 S</u>	<u>6.7 W</u>

[illegible]

# PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT FORM

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
PEDESTRIAN CRASH DATA STUDY

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 40

2. Case Number - Stratum 625-P  
8V

## IDENTIFICATION

3. Number of General Vehicle  
Forms Submitted 01

4. Date of Accident  
(Month, Day, Year) 198

5. Time of Accident 2116

Code reported military time of accident.

NOTE: Midnight = 2400  
Unknown = 9999

## SPECIAL STUDIES - INDICATORS

Check (✓) each special study (SS15-SS19 below) that has been completed; code 1 for the checked special studies and 0 for the special studies not checked.

6.    SS15 Administrative Use 0

7. ✓ SS16 Pedestrian Crash Data Study 1

8.    SS17 Impact Fires 0

9.    SS18    0

10.    SS19    0

## NUMBER OF EVENTS

11. Number of Recorded Events  
in This Accident 01

## PEDESTRIAN STUDY CRITERIA

### Pedestrian Definition:

Any person who is on a trafficway or on a sidewalk or path contiguous with a trafficway, or on private property (e.g., parking lot). Note: Pedestrians include persons who are in contact with the ground, roadway, etc. and are pushing carts, wagons, etc. or holding on to a vehicle.

Persons in or on a nonmotorist conveyance are not pedestrians and are excluded from this study. A nonmotorist conveyance is defined as any human powered device by which a nonmotorist may move, or by which a pedestrian or nonmotorist may move another nonmotorist. A nonmotorist conveyance for purposes of this study includes the following: bicycles, baby carriages, roller skates/blades, push carts, scooters, wheelchairs, animals, etc. For example, persons on a bicycle/scooter, roller skating/blading, in a baby carriage/push cart/wheelchair or on a horse are excluded.

### Case Selection Criteria:

A forward moving, late model year (VEH04 equals 90 to 95) CDS applicable vehicle (VEH07 equals 01 to 49) must strike a pedestrian.

The striking portion of the vehicle structure must be original equipment manufacturer (OEM) without previous damage and or parts removed in the impact area. For example, vehicles equipped with deer guards, winches, snow plows, etc. or previously damaged in the impact area are excluded.

The pedestrian may not be lying or sitting.

The pedestrian impact(s) are the vehicle's only impact(s). If multiple pedestrians are impacted, each pedestrian shall be a separate case.

The first point of contact between the late model year, CDS applicable vehicle and the pedestrian must be forward of the top of the A pillar.

## PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT EVENTS

Accident Event Sequence Number	Vehicle Number	Class Of Vehicle	General Area of Damage	Vehicle Number or Object Contacted	Class Of Vehicle	General Area of Damage
12. <u>01</u>	13. <u>01</u>	14. <u>01</u>	15. <u>F</u>	16. <u>72</u>	17. <u>00</u>	18. <u>0</u>



### CODES FOR CLASS OF VEHICLE

- (00) Not a motor vehicle
- (01) Subcompact/mini (wheelbase < 254 cm)
- (02) Compact (wheelbase ≥ 254 but < 265 cm)
- (03) Intermediate (wheelbase ≥ 265 but < 278 cm)
- (04) Full size (wheelbase ≥ 278 but < 291 cm)
- (05) Largest (wheelbase ≥ 291 cm)
- (09) Unknown passenger car size
- (11) Compact utility vehicle
- (12) Large utility vehicle (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (13) Passenger van (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (14) Other van (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (15) Pickup truck (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (18) Other truck (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (19) Unknown light truck type

### CODES FOR GENERAL AREA OF DAMAGE (GAD)

#### CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

- (F) Front
- (R) Right side
- (L) Left side
- (U) Undercarriage
- (9) Unknown

### CODES FOR VEHICLE NUMBER OR OBJECT CONTACTED

Collision with Nonfixed Object

- (72) Pedestrian

PEDESTRIAN GENERAL VEHICLE FORM NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
PEDESTRIAN CRASH DATA STUDY

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number

40

2. Case Number - Stratum

6 25 P  
8 V

3. Vehicle Number

0 1

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

4. Vehicle Model Year

Code the last two digits of the model year  
(99) Unknown

88

5. Vehicle Make (specify):

NISSAN  
Applicable codes are found in your  
NASS PCDS Data Collection, Coding and  
Editing Manual.  
(99) Unknown

35

6. Vehicle Model (specify):

SENTRA  
Applicable codes are found in your  
NASS PCDS Data Collection, Coding and  
Editing Manual.  
(99) Unknown

043

7. Body Type

Note: Applicable codes may be found on  
the back of this page.

02

8. Vehicle Identification Number

JN1PB2457JU  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

Left justify; Slash zeros and letter Z (0 and Z)  
No VIN—Code all zeros  
Unknown—Code all nines

OFFICIAL RECORDS

9. Police Reported Travel Speed

999  
Code to the nearest kmph (NOTE: 000 means  
less than 0.5 kmph)  
(160) 159.5 kmph and above  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_ mph X 1.6093 = \_\_\_ kmph

10. Speed Limit

(000) No statutory limit  
Code posted or statutory speed limit  
in kmph  
(999) Unknown

072

45 mph X 1.6093 = 72 kmph

11. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver

(0) No alcohol present  
(1) Yes alcohol present  
(7) Not reported  
(8) No driver present  
(9) Unknown

7

12. Alcohol Test Result For Driver

Code actual value (decimal implied  
before first digit—0.xx)  
(95) Test refused  
(96) None given  
(97) AC (Alcohol Content) test  
performed, results unknown  
(98) No driver present  
(99) Unknown

96

Source: \_\_\_\_\_

13. Police Reported Other Drug Presence  
For Driver

(0) No other drug(s) present  
(1) Yes other drug(s) present  
(7) Not reported  
(8) No driver present  
(9) Unknown

0

14. Other Drug Specimen Test Result  
For Driver

(0) No specimen test given  
(1) Drug not found in specimen  
(2) Drug found in specimen  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
(3) Specimen test given, results  
unknown or not obtained  
(8) No driver present  
(9) Unknown

0

# CODES FOR BODY TYPE

## CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

### Automobiles

- (01) Convertible (excludes sun-roof, t-bar)
- (02) 2-door sedan, hardtop, coupe
- (03) 3-door/2-door hatchback
- (04) 4-door sedan, hardtop
- (05) 5-door/4-door hatchback
- (06) Station wagon (excluding van and truck based)
- (07) Hatchback, number of doors unknown
- (08) Other automobile type (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (09) Unknown automobile type

### Automobile Derivatives

- (10) Auto based pickup (includes El Camino, Caballero, Ranchero, Brat, and Rabbit pickup)
- (11) Auto based panel (cargo station wagon, auto based ambulance/hearse)
- (12) Large limousine - more than four side doors or stretched chassis
- (13) Three-wheel automobile or automobile derivative

### Utility Vehicles ( $\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (14) Compact utility (Jeep CJ-2 - CJ-7, Scrambler, Golden Eagle, Renegade, Laredo, Wrangler, Cherokee [84 and after], Dispatcher, Raider, Bronco II, Bronco [76 and before], Explorer, S-10 Blazer, Geo Tracker, Bravada, S-15 Jimmy, Thing, Pathfinder, Trooper, Trooper II, Rodeo, Amigo, Navajo, 4-Runner, Montero, Samurai, Sidekick, Rocky)
- (15) Large utility (includes Jeep Cherokee [83 and before], Ramcharger, Trailduster, Bronco-fullsize [78 and after], fullsize Blazer, fullsize Jimmy, Landcruiser, Rover, Scout)
- (16) Utility station wagon (Chevy Suburban, GMC Suburban, Travelall, Grand Wagoneer, includes suburban limousine)
- (19) Utility, unknown body type

### Van Based Light Trucks ( $\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (20) Minivan (Chrysler Town and Country, Caravan, Grand Caravan, Voyager, Grand Voyager, Mini-Ram, Dodge/Plymouth Vista, Aerostar, Villager, Lumina APV, Trans Sport, Silhouette, Astro, Safari, Toyota Van, Toyota Minivan, Previa, Nissan Minivan, Quest, Mitsubishi Minivan, Vanagon/Camper.)
- (21) Large van (B150-B350, Sportsman, Royal, Maxiwagon, Ram, Tradesman, Voyager [83 and before], E150-E350, Econoline, Clubwagon, Chateau, G10-G30, Chevy Van, Beauville, Sport Van, G15-G35, Rally Van, Vandura.)
- (22) Step van or walk-in van ( $\leq 4,500$  kgs GVWR)
- (23) Van based motorhome ( $\leq 4,500$  kgs GVWR)
- (24) Van based school bus ( $\leq 4,500$  kgs GVWR)
- (25) Van based other bus ( $\leq 4,500$  kgs GVWR)
- (28) Other van type (Hi-Cube Van, Kary) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (29) Unknown van type

### Light Conventional Trucks (Pickup style cab, $\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (30) Compact pickup (D50, Colt P/U, Ram 50, Dakota, Arrow Pickup [foreign], Ranger, Courier, S-10, T-10, LUV, S-15, T-15, Sonoma, Datsun/Nissan Pickup, P'up, Mazda Pickup, Toyota Pickup, Mitsubishi Pickup)
- (31) Large Pickup (Jeep Pickup, Comanche, Ram Pickup, D100-D350, W100-W350, F100-F350, C10-C35, K10-K35, R10-R35, V10-V35, Silverado, Sierra, R100-R500.)

- (32) Pickup with slide-in camper
- (33) Convertible pickup
- (39) Unknown pickup style light conventional truck type

### Other Light Trucks ( $\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (40) Cab chassis based (includes rescue vehicles, light stake, dump, and tow truck)
- (41) Truck based panel
- (42) Light truck based motorhome (chassis mounted)
- (45) Other light conventional truck type
- (48) Unknown light truck type
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van, or light truck)

## OTHER VEHICLES

### Buses (Excludes Van Based)

- (50) School bus (designed to carry students, not cross country or transit)
- (58) Other bus type (e.g., transit, intercity, bus based motorhome) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (59) Unknown bus type

### Medium/Heavy Trucks ( $> 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (60) Step van ( $> 4,500$  kgs GVWR)
- (61) Single unit straight truck ( $4,500$  kgs  $<$  GVWR  $\leq 8,850$  kgs)
- (62) Single unit straight truck ( $8,850$  kgs  $<$  GVWR  $\leq 12,000$  kgs)
- (63) Single unit straight truck ( $> 12,000$  kgs GVWR)
- (64) Single unit straight truck, GVWR unknown
- (65) Medium/heavy truck based motorhome
- (67) Truck-tractor with no cargo trailer
- (68) Truck-tractor pulling one trailer
- (69) Truck-tractor pulling two or more trailers
- (70) Truck-tractor (unknown if pulling trailer)
- (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type
- (79) Unknown truck type (light/medium/heavy)

### Motored Cycles (Does Not Include All-Terrain Vehicles/Cycles)

- (80) Motorcycle
- (81) Moped (motorized bicycle)
- (82) Three-wheel motorcycle or moped
- (88) Other motored cycle (minibike, motorscooter) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (89) Unknown motored cycle type

### Other Vehicles

- (90) ATV (All-Terrain Vehicle) and ATC (All-Terrain Cycle)
- (91) Snowmobile
- (92) Farm equipment other than trucks
- (93) Construction equipment other than trucks
- (97) Other vehicle type
- (99) Unknown body type

## VEHICLE WEIGHT ITEMS

15. Vehicle Curb Weight 1.000 0  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.  
 (045) Less than 450 kilograms  
 (610) 6,100 kilograms or more  
 (999) Unknown

2.200 lbs X .4536 = 1.000 kgs

Source: \_\_\_\_\_

16. Vehicle Cargo Weight 9.99 0  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.  
 (000) Less than 5 kilograms  
 (450) 4,500 kilograms or more  
 (999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ lbs X .4536 = \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ kgs

## OTHER DATA

17. Vehicle Special Use (This Trip) 0  
 (0) No special use  
 (1) Taxi  
 (2) Vehicle used as school bus  
 (3) Vehicle used as other bus  
 (4) Military  
 (5) Police  
 (6) Ambulance  
 (7) Fire truck or car  
 (8) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (9) Unknown

**STOP - VARIABLES 18 THROUGH 20  
 ARE COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER**

## RECONSTRUCTION DATA

18. Impact Speed + 999  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Nearest kmph

(NOTE: 000 means greater than .5 kmph)  
 (160) 159.5 kmph and above  
 (999) Unknown

19. Accuracy Range of Impact Speed Estimate 9  
 (0) No reconstruction  
 (1) Less than 2 kmph  
 (2)  $\geq 2$  kmph and  $\leq 8$  kmph  
 (3)  $\geq 9$  kmph and  $\leq 16$  kmph  
 (4)  $\geq 17$  kmph and  $\leq 26$  kmph  
 (9) Unknown

20. Data Source of Impact Speed 0  
 (0) No impact speed calculated  
 (1) Zone center calculation  
 (2) Police calculation  
 (3) Driver/witness/police estimates

## PRECRASH DATA

- (21) Driver's Attention to Driving 9  
 (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event)  
 (1) Full attention to driving  
 (2) Distracted by other occupant  
 (3) Distracted by moving object in vehicle  
 (4) Distracted by outside person, object, or event  
 (5) Talking on cellular phone or CB radio  
 Specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
 (6) Sleeping or dozing while driving  
 (8) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (9) Unknown
22. Pre-Event Vehicle Movement 01  
 (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event)  
 (01) Going straight  
 (02) Slowing or stopping in traffic lane  
 (03) Starting in traffic lane  
 (04) Stopped in traffic lane  
 (05) Passing or overtaking another vehicle  
 (06) Disabled or parked in travel lane  
 (07) Leaving a parking position  
 (08) Entering a parking position  
 (09) Turning right  
 (10) Turning left  
 (11) Making a U-turn  
 (12) Backing up (other than for parking position)  
 (13) Negotiating a curve  
 (14) Changing lanes  
 (15) Merging  
 (16) Successful avoidance maneuver to a previous critical event  
 (97) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (98) No driver present  
 (99) Unknown

## 23. Critical Precrash Event

*This Vehicle Loss of Control Due To:*

- (01) Blow out or flat tire
- (02) Stalled engine
- (03) Disabling vehicle failure (e.g., wheel fell off) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (04) Non-disabling vehicle problem (e.g., hood flew up) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (05) Poor road conditions (puddle, pot hole, ice, etc.) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (06) Traveling too fast for conditions
- (08) Other cause of control loss (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- (09) Unknown cause of control loss

*This Vehicle Traveling*

- (10) Over the lane line on left side of travel lane
- (11) Over the lane line on right side of travel lane
- (12) Off the edge of the road on the left side
- (13) Off the edge of the road on the right side
- (14) End departure
- (15) Turning left at intersection
- (16) Turning right at intersection
- (17) Crossing over (passing through) intersection
- (19) Unknown travel direction

*Other Motor Vehicle In Lane*

- (50) Stopped
- (51) Traveling in same direction with lower speed (i.e., lower steady speed or decelerating)
- (52) Traveling in same direction with higher speed
- (53) Traveling in opposite direction
- (54) In crossover
- (55) Backing
- (59) Unknown travel direction of other motor vehicle in lane

*Other Motor Vehicle Encroaching Into Lane*

- (60) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over left lane line
- (61) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over right lane line
- (62) From opposite direction—over left lane line
- (63) From opposite direction—over right lane line
- (64) From parking lane
- (65) From crossing street, turning into same direction
- (66) From crossing street, across path
- (67) From crossing street, turning into opposite direction
- (68) From crossing street, intended path not known
- (70) From driveway, turning into same direction
- (71) From driveway, across path
- (72) From driveway, turning into opposite direction
- (73) From driveway, intended path not known
- (74) From entrance to limited access highway
- (78) Encroachment by other vehicle—details unknown

*Pedestrian or Pedalcyclist, or Other Nonmotorist*

- (80) Pedestrian in roadway
- (81) Pedestrian approaching roadway
- (82) Pedestrian—unknown location

- (83) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist in roadway (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (84) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist approaching roadway (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (85) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist—unknown location (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

*Object or Animal*

- (87) Animal in roadway
- (88) Animal approaching roadway
- (89) Animal—unknown location
- (90) Object in roadway
- (91) Object approaching roadway
- (92) Object—unknown location
- (98) Other critical precrash event (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- (99) Unknown

## 24. Attempted Avoidance Maneuver

- (00) No driver present
- (01) No avoidance actions
- (02) Braking (no lockup)
- (03) Braking (lockup)
- (04) Braking (lockup unknown)
- (05) Releasing brakes
- (06) Steering left
- (07) Steering right
- (08) Braking and steering left
- (09) Braking and steering right
- (10) Accelerating
- (11) Accelerating and steering left
- (12) Accelerating and steering right
- (98) Other action (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (99) Unknown

## 25. Precrash Stability After Avoidance Maneuver

- (0) No driver present
- (1) No avoidance maneuver
- (2) Tracking
- (3) Skidding longitudinally—rotation less than 30 degrees
- (4) Skidding laterally—clockwise rotation
- (5) Skidding laterally—counterclockwise rotation
- (8) Other vehicle loss-of-control (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- (9) Precrash stability unknown

## 26. Precrash Directional Consequences of Avoidance Maneuver (Corrective Action)

- (0) No driver present
- (1) No avoidance maneuver
- (2) Vehicle stayed in travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
- (3) Vehicle stayed on roadway but left travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
- (4) Vehicle stayed on roadway, not known if left travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
- (5) Vehicle departed roadway
- (6) Avoidance maneuver initiated off roadway
- (9) Directional consequences unknown

## ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

27. Relation to Junction 3

- (0) Non-junction  
(1) Interchange area

*Non-Interchange*

- (2) Intersection  
(3) Intersection-related  
(4) Drive, alley access related  
(5) Other non-interchange (specify):

- (6) Unknown type of non-interchange  
(9) Unknown if interchange

28. Trafficway Flow 1

- (1) Not physically divided (two way traffic)  
(2) Divided trafficway - median strip without positive barrier  
(3) Divided trafficway - median strip with positive barrier  
(4) One way trafficway  
(9) Unknown

29. Number of Travel Lanes 2

- (1) One  
(2) Two  
(3) Three  
(4) Four  
(5) Five  
(6) Six  
(7) Seven or more  
(9) Unknown

30. Roadway Alignment 1

- (1) Straight  
(2) Curve right  
(3) Curve left  
(9) Unknown

31. Roadway Profile 1

- (1) Level  
(2) Uphill Grade (> 2%)  
(3) Downhill Grade (> 2%)  
(4) Hillcrest  
(5) Sag  
(9) Unknown

32. Roadway Surface Type 2

- (1) Concrete  
(2) Bituminous (asphalt)  
(3) Brick or Block  
(4) Slag, gravel or stone  
(5) Dirt  
(8) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

33. Roadway Surface Condition 2

- (1) Dry  
(2) Wet  
(3) Snow and slush  
(4) Ice  
(5) Sand, dirt or oil  
(8) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

34. Traffic Control Device 0

- (0) No traffic control(s)  
(1) Trafficway traffic control signal (not RR crossing)

*Regulatory or School Zone Sign (Not RR Crossing)*

- (2) Stop sign  
(3) Yield sign  
(4) School zone sign  
(5) Other sign (specify):  
(6) Unknown sign  
(7) Warning sign (not RR crossing)  
(8) Miscellaneous/other controls including RR controls (specify):  
(9) Unknown

35. Traffic Control Device Functioning 0

- (0) No traffic control  
(1) Not Functioning  
(2) Functioning  
(9) Unknown

36. Light Conditions 2

- (1) Daylight  
(2) Dark  
(3) Dark, but lighted  
(4) Dawn  
(5) Dusk  
(9) Unknown

37. Atmospheric Conditions 2

- (1) No adverse atmospheric related driving conditions  
(2) Rain  
(3) Sleet  
(4) Snow  
(5) Fog  
(6) Rain and fog  
(7) Sleet and fog  
(8) Other (e.g., smog, smoke, blowing sand or dust, etc.) (specify):  
(9) Unknown



PEDESTRIAN EXTERIOR VEHICLE FORM

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
PEDESTRIAN CRASH DATA STUDY

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number

40

3. Vehicle Number

0 1

2. Case Number - Stratum

6 25 P  
BV

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

VIN JN1PB24S7JU

Model Year 88

Vehicle Make (specify): NISSAN

Vehicle Model (specify): SENTRA 2DR

PEDESTRIAN FRONT CONTACT WORK SHEET

PEV06 Hood Material

STEEL

PEV08 Hood Length

98 cm

PEV09 Hood Width-Forward Opening

132 cm

PEV10 Hood Width-Midway

136 cm

PEV11 Hood Width-Rear Opening

139 cm

PEV14 Front Bumper Cover Material

PLASTIC

PEV15 Front Bumper Reinforcement Material

STEEL

VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS

PEV16 Front Bumper-Bottom Height

35 cm

PEV17 Front Bumper-Top Height

48 cm

PEV18 Forward Hood Opening

69 cm

PEV19 Front Bumper Lead

10 cm

WRAP DISTANCES

PEV20 Ground to Forward Hood Opening

74 cm

PEV21 Ground to Front/Top Transition Point

76 cm

PEV22 Ground to Rear Hood Opening

172 cm

PEV23 Ground to Base of Windshield

188 cm

PEV24 Ground to Top of Windshield

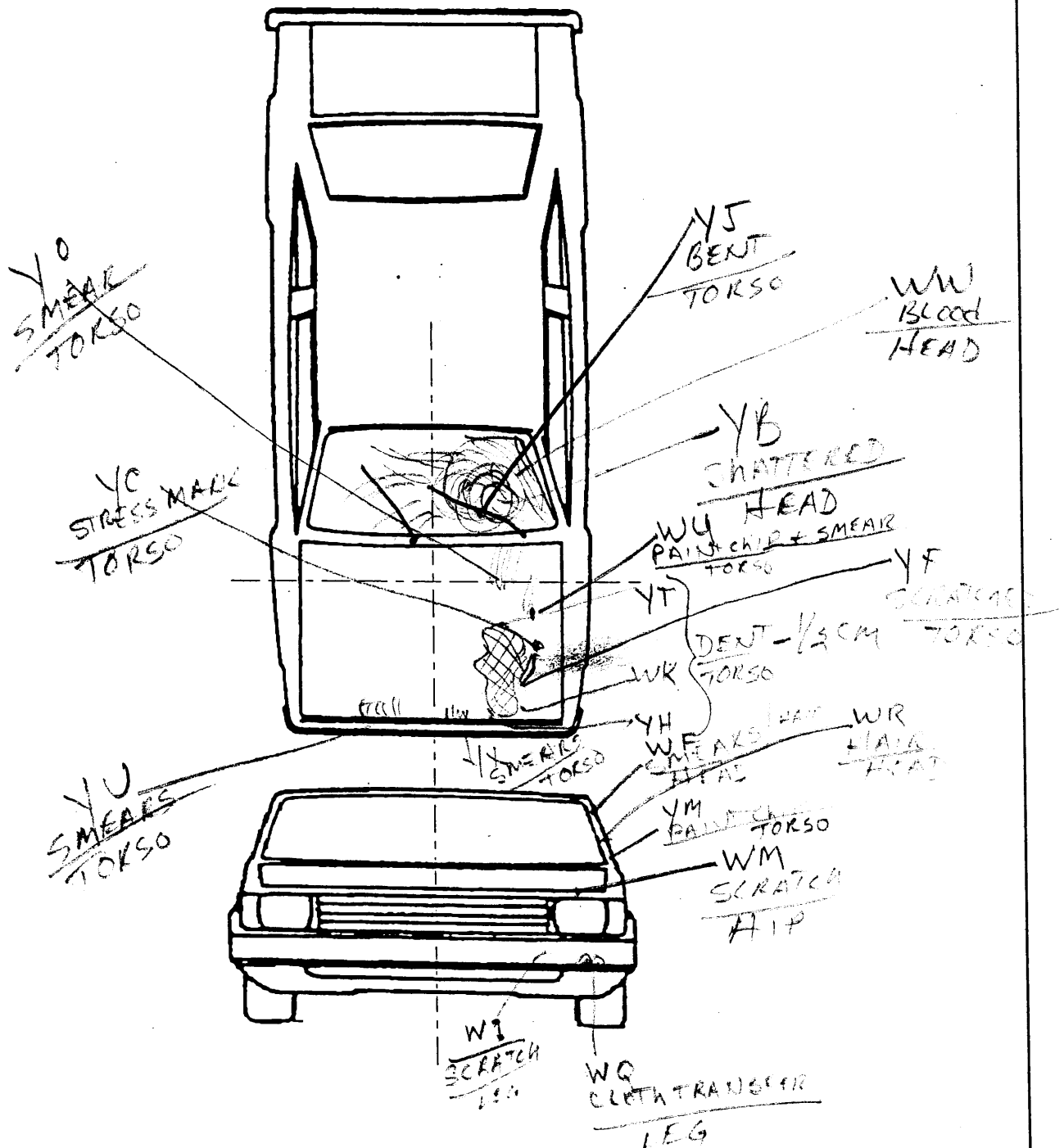
259 cm

PEV25 Ground to Head Contact

225 cm

*signature*

## VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH



NOTES: Sketch all pedestrian contacts, include the size and depth in centimeters. Locate the pedestrian contacts from the intercept point of the centerline (lateral) and the front axles (longitudinal) in centimeters. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalls, etc.).

Location of the origin (intercept point of the centerline and the front axles) from the ground: 148 cm



**PEDESTRIAN SIDE CONTACT WORK SHEET**

PEV06 Hood Material	_____	
PEV08 Hood Length	_____	cm
PEV09 Hood Width-Forward Opening	_____	cm
PEV10 Hood Width-Midway	_____	cm
PEV11 Hood Width-Rear Opening	_____	cm

**VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS**

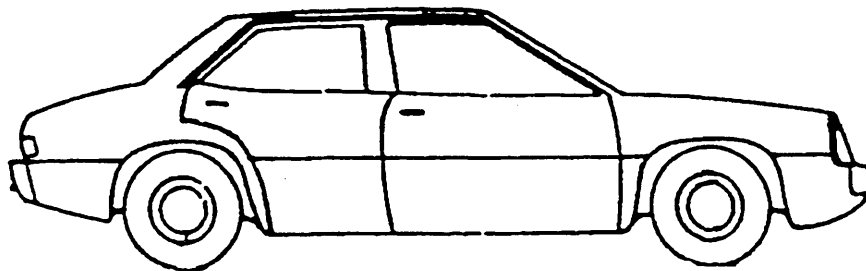
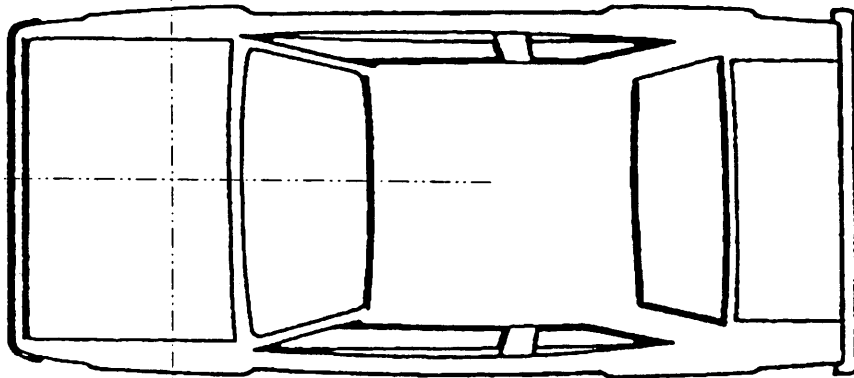
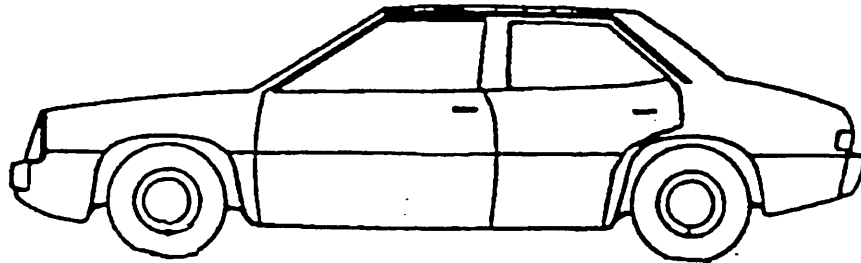
PEV26 Ground Clearance	_____	cm
PEV27 Side Bumper-Bottom Height	_____	cm
PEV28 Side Bumper-Top Height	_____	cm
PEV29 Centerline of Wheel	_____	cm
PEV30 Top of Tire	_____	cm
PEV31 Top of Wheel Well Opening	_____	cm
PEV32 Bottom of A-Pillar at Windshield	_____	cm
PEV33 Top of A-Pillar at Windshield	_____	cm
PEV34 Top of Side View Mirror	_____	cm

**LATERAL MEASUREMENTS**

PEV35 C <sub>L</sub> to A-Pillar at Bottom of Windshield	_____	cm
PEV36 C <sub>L</sub> to A-Pillar at Top of Windshield	_____	cm
PEV37 C <sub>L</sub> to Maximum Side View Mirror Protrusion	_____	cm

**WRAP DISTANCES**

PEV38 Ground to Side/Top Transition	_____	cm
PEV39 Ground to Hood Edge	_____	cm
PEV40 Ground to Centerline of Hood (ORIGIN)	_____	cm
PEV41 Ground to Head Contact	_____	cm

**VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH**

**NOTES:** Sketch all pedestrian contacts, include the size and depth in centimeters. Locate the pedestrian contacts from the intercept point of the centerline (lateral) and the front axles (longitudinal) in centimeters. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalls, etc.).

Location of the origin (intercept point of the centerline and the front axles) from the ground: \_\_\_\_\_ cm

# ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS

Wheelbase	<u>95.7</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>243</u> cm
Overall Length	<u>168.9</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>429</u> cm
Maximum Width	<u>64.6</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>164</u> cm
Curb Weight	<u>2200</u> pounds	x .4536 =	<u>1000</u> kg
Average Track	<u>56.3</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>143</u> cm
Front Overhang	<u>33.5</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>85</u> cm
Rear Overhang	<u>40.2</u> inches	x 2.54 =	<u>102</u> cm
Undeformed End Width	_____ inches	x 2.54 =	_____ cm
Engine Size: cyl./displ.	_____ cc	x .001 =	<u>7.6</u> L
	_____ CID	x .0164 =	_____ L

## INJURY SOURCE

### FRONT

- 700 Front bumper
- 701 Front lower valance/spoiler
- 702 Front grille
- 703 Hood edge and/or trim
- 704 Hood ornament (fixed)
- 705 Hood ornament (spring loaded)
- 706 Headlight
- 707 Retractable headlight door (Open/Closed)
- 708 Turn signal/parking lights
- 718 Other front or add on object  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 719 Unknown front object

### Left Side Components

- 720 Front fender side surface
- 721 Front antenna
- 722 A1 pillar
- 723 A2 pillar
- 724 B pillar
- 725 C pillar
- 726 D pillar
- 728 Other pillar  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 729 Left side roof rail
- 730 Left side door surface
- 731 Left side door handle
- 732 Left side mirror fixed housing
- 733 Left side folding mirror
- 734 Left side glazing forward of B pillar
- 735 Left side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 736 Left side back fender or quarter panel
- 737 Rear antenna
- 738 Other left side object  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 739 Unknown left side component

### Right Side Components

- 740 Front fender side surface
- 741 Front antenna
- 742 A1 pillar
- 743 A2 pillar

- 744 B pillar
- 745 C pillar
- 746 D pillar
- 748 Other pillar (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 749 Right side roof rail
- 750 Right side door surface
- 751 Right side door handle
- 752 Right side mirror fixed housing
- 753 Right side folding mirror
- 754 Right side glazing forward of B pillar
- 755 Right side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 756 Rear antenna
- 757 Rear fender or quarter panel
- 758 Other right side object  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 759 Unknown right side component

### Back Components

- 760 Rear (back) bumper
- 761 Tailgate
- 762 Hatchback, vertical surface
- 768 Other back component  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 769 Unknown back component

### Top Components

- 770 Hood surface
- 771 Hood surface reinforced by under hood component
- 772 Front fender top surface
- 773 Cowl area
- 774 Wiper blade & mountings
- 775 Windshield glazing
- 776 Front header
- 777 Roof surface
- 778 Backlight glazing
- 779 Rear header
- 780 Hatchback
- 781 Rear trunk lid
- 788 Other top component (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 789 Unknown top component

### Wheels / tires

- 790 Left front wheel / tire
- 791 Right front wheel / tire
- 792 Left rear wheel / tire
- 793 Right rear wheel / tire
- 798 Other wheel / tire (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 799 Unknown wheel / tire

### Undercarriage components

- 800 Front cross member
- 801 Steering assembly/Front suspension
- 802 Oil pan
- 803 Exhaust system pipe
- 804 Transmission
- 805 Drive shaft
- 806 Catalytic converter
- 807 Muffler
- 808 Floor pan
- 809 Fuel tank
- 810 Rear suspension
- 818 Other undercarriage component  
(specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 819 Unknown undercarriage component

### Accessories

- 820 Air scoop, deflector
- 821 Cellular or CB radio antenna
- 822 Emergency lights or bar
- 823 Fog lights
- 824 Luggage, ski, or bike rack
- 825 Cargo (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 826 Spare tire
- 827 Spotlight
- 828 Other accessory (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

### Other Object or Vehicle in Environment

- 947 Ground
- 948 Other object (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 949 Unknown object in environment
- 959 Unknown object on contacting vehicle
- 997 Noncontact injury source
- 999 Unknown injury source

# PEDESTRIAN CONTACT WORKSHEET

[illegible]

POINTS OF PEDESTRIAN CONTACT							
CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF CONTACTS							
CONTACT #	COMPONENT CONTACTED CODE	LONGITUDINAL LOCATION (X)	LATERAL LOCATION (Y)	CRUSH IN CENTIMETERS	SUSPECTED BODY REGION	SUPPORTING PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	CONFIDENCE LEVEL OF CONTACT POINT (Circle)
1	775	225	-20	4	HEAD	SHATTERED	① 2 3 9
2	775	247	40	6	HEAD	BLOOD	① 2 3 9
3	722	211	68		HEAD	HAIR	① 2 3 9
4	722	201	71		TORSO	PAINT CHIP	① 2 3 9
5	774	200	33		TORSO	BENT+BROKEN	① 2 3 9
6	700	52	51		LEG	SCRATCH	① 2 3 9
7	700	48	56		LEG	CLOTH TRACKER	① 2 3 9
8	770	75	38		HIP	SCRATCH	① 2 3 9
9	770	78	38	.4	TORSO	DENT	① 2 3 9
10	770	78	49	"	TORSO	DENT	① 2 3 9
11	770	117	42	"	TORSO	DENT	① 2 3 9
12	770	93	43		TORSO	SCRATCHES	① 2 3 9
13	770	101	43		TORSO	STEEL MARKS	① 2 3 9
14	770	121	50		TORSO	PAINT CHIP SMEAR	① 2 3 9
15	770	148	46		TORSO	SMEAR	① 2 3 9
16	722	211	68		HEAD	SMEARS HAIR	① 2 3 9
17	770	75	20		TORSO	SMEARS	1 ② 3 9
18	770	75	14		TORSO	SMEARS	1 ③ 3 9
19							1 2 3 9
20							1 2 3 9
21							1 2 3 9
22							1 2 3 9
23							1 2 3 9
24							1 2 3 9
25							1 2 3 9

## VEHICLE DIMENSIONS

4. Original Wheelbase

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(999) Unknown

95.7 inches X 2.54 = 243 centimeters

5. Original Average Track Width

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(185) 185 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

56.3 inches X 2.54 = 143 centimeters

6. Hood Material

(1) Plastic  
(2) Fiberglass  
(3) Steel  
(4) Aluminum  
(5) Stainless Steel  
(8) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

7. Hood Original

Equipment Manufacturer (OEM)  
(1) OEM factory installed hood  
(2) OEM replacement  
(3) Non-OEM replacement  
(9) Unknown

8. Hood Length

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(180) 180 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

38.6 inches X 2.54 = 98 centimeter

9. Hood Width Forward Opening

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(210) 210 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

52.0 inches X 2.54 = 132 centimeters

10. Hood Width Midway

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(210) 210 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

52.5 inches X 2.54 = 134 centimeters

11. Hood Width Rear Opening

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(210) 210 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

54.7 inches X 2.54 = 139 centimeters

12. Hood/Fender Vertical/Lateral Crush From Pedestrian

(0) Not damaged  
(1) Surface scratching only, no residual crush  
(2) Minor crush (1-3 centimeters)  
(3) Moderate crush (4-7 centimeters)  
(4) Severe crush (> 7 centimeters)  
(8) Damage present, unknown if damage is from pedestrian impact  
(9) Unknown

13. Windshield Contact Damage

From Pedestrian Contact  
(0) Not contacted by pedestrian  
(1) Contacted by pedestrian - not damaged  
(2) Contacted by pedestrian - damaged  
(3) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - not damaged  
(4) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - damaged  
(9) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - unknown if damaged

## FRONT CONTACT DAMAGE

## Front Vertical Measurements

14. Front Bumper Cover Material

(0) No front contact  
(1) Plastic  
(2) Fiberglass  
(3) Rubber  
(4) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

15. Front Bumper Reinforcement Material

(0) No front contact  
(1) Steel  
(2) Aluminum  
(3) Stainless Steel  
(4) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

16. Front Bumper-Bottom Height

Code to the  
nearest centimeter  
(000) No front contact  
(150) 150 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

13.8 inches X 2.54 = 35 centimeters

17. Front Bumper-Top Height 048  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (150) 150 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

18.9 inches X 2.54 = 48 centimeters

18. Forward Hood Opening 069  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (200) 200 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

27.2 inches X 2.54 = 69 centimeters

19. Front Bumper Lead 10  
 (00) No front contact  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (30) 30 centimeters or more  
 (99) Unknown

3.9 inches X 2.54 = 10 centimeters

23. Ground to Base of Windshield 188  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (400) 400 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

74.0 inches X 2.54 = 188 centimeters

24. Ground to Top of Windshield 259  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (500) 500 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

102.0 inches X 2.54 = 259 centimeters

25. Ground To Head Contact 225  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (400) 400 centimeters or more  
 (998) No head contact  
 (999) Unknown

88.6 inches X 2.54 = 225 centimeters

## Front Wrap Distance Measurements

20. Ground to Forward Hood Opening 074  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (200) 200 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

29.1 inches X 2.54 = 74 centimeters

21. Ground to Front/Top Transition Point 076  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (180) 180 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

29.9 inches X 2.54 = 76 centimeters

22. Ground to Rear Hood Opening 172  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No front contact  
 (400) 400 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

67.7 inches X 2.54 = 172 centimeters

## SIDE CONTACT DAMAGE

## Side Vertical Measurements

26. Ground Clearance 000  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No side contact  
 (150) 150 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

27. Side Bumper-Bottom Height 000  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No side contact  
 (150) 150 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

28. Side Bumper-Top Height 000  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
 nearest centimeter  
 (000) No side contact  
 (150) 150 centimeters or more  
 (999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 29. Centerline of Wheel

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(150) 150 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 30. Top of Tire

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(200) 200 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 31. Top of Wheel Well Opening

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(250) 250 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 32. Bottom of A-Pillar at Windshield

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(250) 250 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 33. Top of A-Pillar at Windshield

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(300) 300 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 34. Top of Side View Mirror

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(300) 300 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## Side Lateral Measurements

## 35. Centerline to A-Pillar

at Bottom of Windshield

- (000) No side contact

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (250) 250 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 36. Centerline to A-Pillar

at Top of Windshield

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(250) 250 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeter

37. Centerline to Maximum Side  
View Mirror Protrusion

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(300) 300 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeter

## Side Wrap Distance Measurements

## 38. Ground to Side/Top Transition

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(400) 400 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters

## 39. Ground to Hood Edge

\_\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact  
(500) 500 centimeters or more  
(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_\_ centimeters



40. Ground to Centerline of Hood

000\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

(000) No side contact

(700) 700 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_ centimeters

41. Ground to Head Contact

000\_\_\_\_ Code to the  
nearest centimeter

(000) No side contact

(800) 800 centimeters or more

(998) No head contact

(999) Unknown

\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_ centimeters

# PEDESTRIAN ASSESSMENT FORM

Form Approved  
O.M.B. No. 2127-0021

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
PEDESTRIAN CRASH DATA STUDY

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number

40

2. Case Number - Stratum

6 25 P  
87

3. Pedestrian Number

01

10. Pedestrian's Weight

Code actual weight to the nearest  
kilogram.

(999) Unknown

073

160 pounds X .4536 = 73 kilograms

## PEDESTRIAN'S CHARACTERISTICS

4. Pedestrian's Age

Code actual age at time of accident.

(00) Less than one year old (specify by month):

(97) 97 years and older

(99) Unknown

76

5. Pedestrian's Sex

(1) Male

(2) Female - not reported pregnant

(3) Female - pregnant-1st trimester (1st-3rd month)

(4) Female - pregnant-2nd trimester (4th-6th month)

(5) Female - pregnant-3rd trimester (7th-9th month)

(6) Female - pregnant-term unknown

(9) Unknown

1

6. Pedestrian's Overall Height

Code actual height to the nearest  
centimeter.

(999) Unknown

183

72 inches X 2.54 = 183 centimeters

7. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Knee

Code to the nearest  
centimeter.

(999) Unknown

29

\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_ centimeters

8. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Hip

Code to the nearest  
centimeter.

(999) Unknown

119

\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_ centimeters

9. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Shoulder

Code to the nearest  
centimeter.

(999) Unknown

99

\_\_\_\_ inches X 2.54 = \_\_\_\_ centimeters

## PEDESTRIAN'S PRE-AVOIDANCE ACTIONS

11. Pedestrian Attitude

(1) Standing

(2) Crouching

(3) Kneeling

(4) Bending at waist

(8) Other (specify):

(9) Unknown

1

(12) Pedestrian Motion

(0) Not moving

(1) Walking slowly

(2) Walking rapidly

(3) Running or jogging

(4) Hopping

(5) Skipping

(6) Jumping

(7) Falling/stumbling or rising

(8) Other (specify):

(9) Unknown

9X

(13) Pedestrian's Action Relative to Vehicle

(00) Stopped

(01) Crossing road, straight

(02) Crossing road, diagonally

(03) Moving in road, with traffic

(04) Moving in road, against traffic

(05) Off road, approaching road

(06) Off road, going away from road

(07) Off road, moving parallel

(08) Off road, crossing driveway

(09) Off road, moving along driveway

(98) Other (specify):

(99) Unknown

01  
99

14. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation  
Relative to Striking Vehicle Prior to  
Avoidance Actions

(1) Facing vehicle

(2) Facing away

(3) Left side to vehicle

(4) Right side to vehicle

(8) Other (specify):

(9) Unknown

9

**PEDESTRIAN'S AVOIDANCE ACTIONS****15. Pedestrian's First Avoidance Actions**

- (00) No avoidance actions  
 (01) Stopped  
 (02) Accelerated pace  
 (03) Ran away (along vehicle path)  
 (04) Jumped  
 (05) Turned toward vehicle  
 (06) Turned away from vehicle  
 (07) Dove or fell away

Used hand(s) to :

- (11) Vault corner of vehicle  
 (12) Vault onto vehicle  
 (13) Brace against vehicle  
 (14) Crouched and braced hands against vehicle  
 (98) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (99) Unknown

20  
99

**PEDESTRIAN'S ORIENTATION AT IMPACT****16. Pedestrian's Head Orientation at Initial Impact**

- (1) To front  
 (2) To left  
 (3) To right  
 (4) Up  
 (5) Down  
 (8) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (9) Unknown

9

**17. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation at Initial Impact**

- (1) Facing vehicle  
 (2) Facing away  
 (3) Left side to vehicle  
 (4) Right side to vehicle  
 (8) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (9) Unknown

9

**18. Pedestrian's Arm Orientation at Initial Impact**

- (01) At sides  
 (02) Folded across chest  
 (03) Hands clasped behind back  
 (04) Hands on hips  
 (05) Hands in pockets

29

One or both arms:

- (06) Extended upward  
 (07) Extended to side  
 (08) Extended forward bracing  
 (09) Extended, holding object (briefcase, suitcase, etc.)  
 (10) Holding object (young child, grocery bag, etc.) in arm(s)  
 (11) Holding object (young child, grocery bag, etc.) on shoulder(s) or head  
 (98) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (99) Unknown

**19. Pedestrian's Leg Orientation at Initial Impact**

- (01) Together  
 (02) Apart-laterally  
 (03) Apart-right leg forward  
 (04) Apart-left leg forward  
 (05) Apart- forward leg unknown  
 (06) Left foot off the ground  
 (07) Right foot off the ground  
 (08) Both feet off the ground  
 (98) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (99) Unknown

99

**20. Vehicle/Pedestrian's Interaction**

- (01) Carried by vehicle, wrapped position  
 (02) Carried by vehicle, slid to windshield  
 (03) Carried by vehicle, position unknown  
 (04) Passed over vehicle top  
 (05) Thrown straight forward  
 (06) Thrown forward and left of vehicle  
 (07) Thrown forward and right of vehicle  
 (08) Knocked to pavement, forward  
 (09) Knocked to pavement, left of vehicle  
 (10) Knocked to pavement, right of vehicle  
 (11) Knocked to pavement, run over or dragged by vehicle  
 (12) Shunted to left (corner impacts only)  
 (13) Shunted to right (corner impacts only)  
 (14) Bumped or pushed aside  
 (15) Snagged, rotated  
 (16) Snagged, dragged by vehicle  
 (17) Foot or legs run over  
 (98) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (99) Unknown

02

## OFFICIAL RECORDS

## INJURY CONSEQUENCES

21. Police Reported Alcohol Presence  
For Pedestrian

- (0) No alcohol present  
(1) Yes alcohol present  
(7) Not reported  
(9) Unknown

1

22. Alcohol Test Result For Pedestrian  
Code actual value (decimal implied  
before first digit—0.xx)

- (95) Test refused  
(96) None given  
(97) AC (Alcohol Content)  
test performed, results unknown  
(99) Unknown if test given

0.15

Source: AUTOPSY REPORT

23. Police Reported Other Drug Presence  
For Pedestrian

- (0) No other drug(s) present  
(1) Yes other drug(s) present  
(7) Not reported  
(9) Unknown

7

24. Other Drug Specimen Test Result  
For Pedestrian

- (0) No specimen test given  
(1) Drug not found in specimen  
(2) Drug found in specimen,  
(specify): AUTOPSY REPORT  
(3) Specimen test given,  
results unknown or not obtained  
(9) Unknown

2

25. Injury Severity (Police Rating)

- (0) O - No injury  
(1) C - Possible injury  
(2) B - Nonincapacitating injury  
(3) A - Incapacitating injury  
(4) K - Killed  
(5) U - Injury, severity unknown  
(6) Died prior to accident  
(9) Unknown

4

26. Treatment - Mortality

- (0) No treatment  
(1) Fatal  
(2) Fatal - ruled disease (specify):  
\_\_\_\_\_

1

Nonfatal

- (3) Hospitalization  
(4) Transported and released  
(5) Treatment at scene - non-transported  
(6) Treatment later  
(8) Treatment - other (specify):  
\_\_\_\_\_

(9) Unknown

27. Type Of Medical Facility  
(for Initial Treatment)

- (0) Not treated at a medical facility  
(1) Trauma center  
(2) Hospital  
(3) Medical clinic  
(4) Physician's office  
(5) Treatment later at medical facility  
(8) Other (specify):  
(9) Unknown

OA

28. Hospital Stay

- (00) Not Hospitalized  
\_\_\_\_\_ Code the number of days (up through 60)  
that the pedestrian stayed in a hospital.  
(61) 61 days or more  
(99) Unknown

00

29. Working Days Lost

- \_\_\_\_\_ Code the number of days  
(up through 60) that the pedestrian  
lost from work due to the accident  
(00) No working days lost  
(61) 61 days or more  
(62) Fatally injured  
(97) Not working prior to accident  
(99) Unknown

62

STOP - VARIABLES 30 THROUGH 37 ARE COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER

30. Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) Score 01  
 (at Medical Facility)  
 (00) Not injured  
 (01) Injured - not treated at medical facility  
 (02) No GCS Score at medical facility  
 (03-15) Code the actual value of the initial GCS Score recorded at medical facility.  
 (97) Injured, details unknown  
 (99) Unknown if injured

31. Was the Pedestrian Given Blood? 1  
 (1) No - blood not given  
 (2) Yes - blood given  
 (specify units): \_\_\_\_\_  
 (9) Unknown if blood given

32. Arterial Blood Gases (ABG) - HCO<sub>3</sub> 01  
 (00) Not injured  
 (01) Injured, ABGs not measured or reported  
 (02-50) Code the actual value of the HCO<sub>3</sub>  
 (96) ABGs reported, HCO<sub>3</sub> unknown  
 (97) Injured, details unknown  
 (99) Unknown if injured

33. Time to Death 99  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Code number of hours from time of accident to time of death up through 24 hours. If time of death is greater than 24 hours, code number of days. (Note: 1 day = 31, 2 days = 32, ... n days = 30 + n up through 30 days = 60)  
 (00) Not fatal  
 (96) Fatal - ruled disease  
 (99) Unknown

34. 1st Medically Reported Cause of Death 08

35. 2nd Medically Reported Cause of Death 05

36. 3rd Medically Reported Cause of Death 09

\_\_\_\_\_ Code the Pedestrian Injury from line number(s) for the medically reported injury(s) which reportedly contributed to this pedestrian's death

- (00) Not fatal or no additional causes  
 (96) Mode of death given but specific injuries are not linked to cause of death. (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- (97) Other result (includes fatal ruled disease) (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- (99) Unknown

37. Number of Recorded Injuries for This Pedestrian 12

\_\_\_\_\_ Code the actual number of injuries recorded for this pedestrian.

- (00) No recorded injuries  
 (97) Injured, details unknown  
 (99) Unknown if injured

ARE ALL APPLICABLE MEDICAL RECORDS INCLUDED WITH INITIAL SUBMISSION?

NO ☒ YES ☐

UPDATE CANDIDATE?

NO ☐

YES ☒ However, Hospital records  
 can only be obtained by med. release.  
 Med. release was refused (unsigned)



# PEDESTRIAN INJURY FORM

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM  
PEDESTRIAN CRASH DATA STUDY

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number

40

3. Pedestrian Number

01

2. Case Number - Stratum

6 BV P

4. Blank

X X

## INJURY DATA

Record below the actual injuries sustained by this pedestrian in CHRONOLOGICAL order that were identified from the official and unofficial data sources. Remember not to double count an injury just because it was identified from two different sources. If greater than twenty-five injuries have been documented, encode the balance on the Pedestrian Injury Supplement.

Source of Injury Data	Body Region	Type of Anatomic Structure	AIS-90			Injury Source	Injury Source Confidence Level	Direct/ Indirect Injury	Striking Profile	Type Of Damage	Damage Depth			
			Specific Anatomic Structure	Level of Injury	A.I.S. Severity									
upper lip	1st	5. <u>1</u>	6. <u>2</u>	7. <u>9</u>	8. <u>06</u>	9. <u>00</u>	10. <u>1</u>	11. <u>8</u>	12. <u>775</u>	13. <u>1</u>	14. <u>1</u>	15. <u>2</u>	16. <u>5</u>	17. <u>3</u>
Shoulder abrasion	2nd	18. <u>1</u>	19. <u>7</u>	20. <u>9</u>	21. <u>02</u>	22. <u>02</u>	23. <u>1</u>	24. <u>1</u>	25. <u>770</u>	26. <u>1</u>	27. <u>1</u>	28. <u>2</u>	29. <u>3</u>	30. <u>3</u>
Chest abrasion	3rd	31. <u>1</u>	32. <u>4</u>	33. <u>9</u>	34. <u>02</u>	35. <u>02</u>	36. <u>1</u>	37. <u>1</u>	38. <u>770</u>	39. <u>1</u>	40. <u>1</u>	41. <u>2</u>	42. <u>3</u>	43. <u>3</u>
Elbow abrasion	4th	44. <u>1</u>	45. <u>8</u>	46. <u>9</u>	47. <u>02</u>	48. <u>02</u>	49. <u>1</u>	50. <u>1</u>	51. <u>770</u>	52. <u>1</u>	53. <u>1</u>	54. <u>2</u>	55. <u>3</u>	56. <u>3</u>
intercostal humerus	5th	57. <u>1</u>	58. <u>1</u>	59. <u>4</u>	60. <u>06</u>	61. <u>78</u>	62. <u>4</u>	63. <u>9</u>	64. <u>775</u>	65. <u>1</u>	66. <u>1</u>	67. <u>2</u>	68. <u>5</u>	69. <u>3</u>
C6-07 spinal column	6th	70. <u>1</u>	71. <u>6</u>	72. <u>5</u>	73. <u>02</u>	74. <u>16</u>	75. <u>2</u>	76. <u>6</u>	77. <u>770</u>	78. <u>1</u>	79. <u>1</u>	80. <u>2</u>	81. <u>3</u>	82. <u>3</u>
T4-T5 spinal column	7th	83. <u>1</u>	84. <u>6</u>	85. <u>5</u>	86. <u>04</u>	87. <u>16</u>	88. <u>2</u>	89. <u>7</u>	90. <u>770</u>	91. <u>1</u>	92. <u>1</u>	93. <u>2</u>	94. <u>3</u>	95. <u>3</u>
posterior medulla	8th	96. <u>1</u>	97. <u>1</u>	98. <u>4</u>	99. <u>02</u>	100. <u>12</u>	101. <u>6</u>	102. <u>8</u>	103. <u>775</u>	104. <u>1</u>	105. <u>1</u>	106. <u>2</u>	107. <u>5</u>	108. <u>3</u>
SAM	9th	109. <u>1</u>	110. <u>1</u>	111. <u>4</u>	112. <u>06</u>	113. <u>84</u>	114. <u>3</u>	115. <u>9</u>	116. <u>775</u>	117. <u>1</u>	118. <u>1</u>	119. <u>2</u>	120. <u>5</u>	121. <u>3</u>
almost 1/2 head below knee	10th	122. <u>1</u>	123. <u>8</u>	124. <u>1</u>	125. <u>10</u>	126. <u>02</u>	127. <u>3</u>	128. <u>2</u>	129. <u>700</u>	130. <u>1</u>	131. <u>1</u>	132. <u>2</u>	133. <u>3</u>	134. <u>3</u>



## PEDESTRIAN INJURY DATA

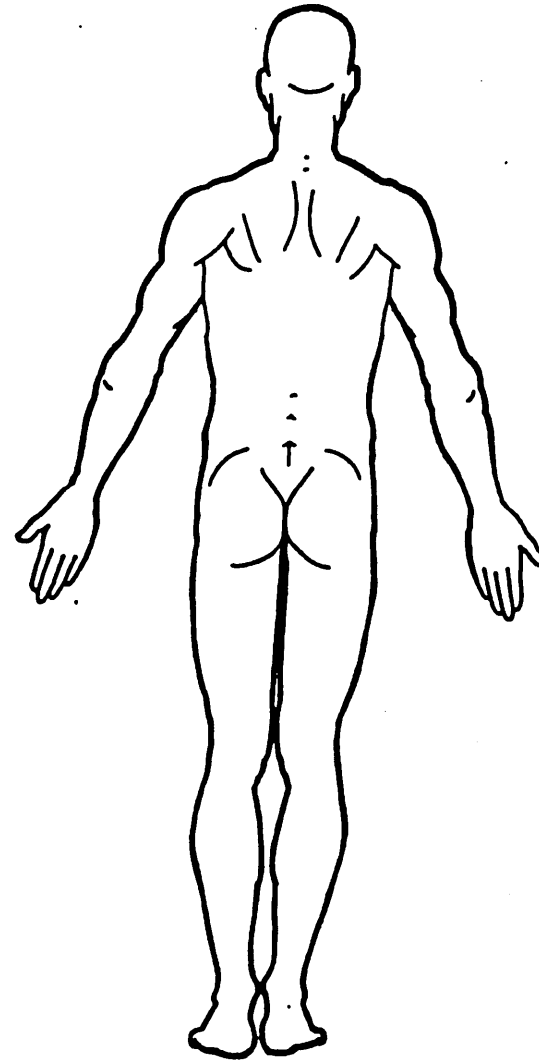
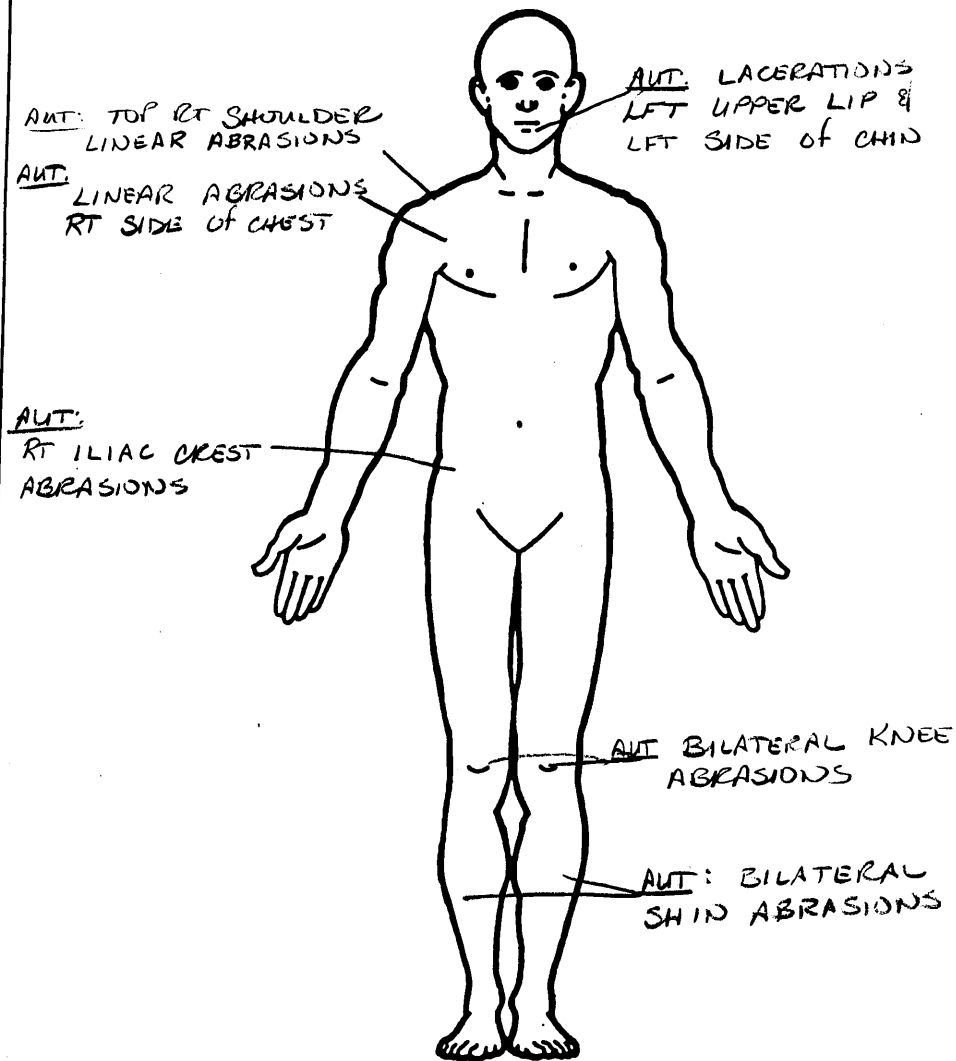
BEST AVAILABLE

[illegible]

# OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SOFT TISSUE INJURIES

BEST AVAILABLE

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)





**SOURCE OF INJURY DATA****OFFICIAL**

- (1) Autopsy records with or without hospital/medical records
- (2) Hospital/medical records other than emergency room (e.g., discharge summary)
- (3) Emergency room records only (including associated X-rays or other lab reports)
- (4) Private physician, walk-in or emergency clinic

**UNOFFICIAL**

- (5) Lay coroner report
- (6) E.M.S. personnel
- (7) Interviewee
- (8) Other source (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) Police

**INJURY SOURCE CONFIDENCE LEVEL**

- (1) Certain
- (2) Probable
- (3) Possible
- (9) Unknown

**DIRECT/INDIRECT INJURY**

- (1) Direct contact injury
- (2) Indirect contact injury
- (3) Noncontact injury
- (7) Injured, unknown source

**STRIKING PROFILE**

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) Flat-Narrow (< 15 centimeters)
- (2) Flat-Wide (≥ 15 centimeters)
- (3) Rounded (contoured)
- (4) Rounded edge
- (5) Sharp edge
- (8) Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) Unknown

**TYPE OF DAMAGE**

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) No damage/contact
- (2) Scratch (Scuff, Cloth Transfer, Smear)
- (3) Dent
- (4) Large deformation
- (5) Cracked, fractured, shattered
- (6) Separated from vehicle
- (7) Noncontact injury
- (8) Other specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) Unknown

**DAMAGE DEPTH**

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) No residual damage
- (2) Surface only damage
- (3) Crush depth > 0 to 2 centimeters
- (4) Crush depth > 2 to 5 centimeters
- (5) Crush depth > 5 to 10 centimeters
- (8) Other specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) Unknown

**PEDESTRIAN INJURY CLASSIFICATION****Body Region**

- (1) Head
- (2) Face
- (3) Neck
- (4) Thorax
- (5) Abdomen
- (6) Spine
- (7) Upper Extremity
- (8) Lower Extremity
- (9) Unspecified

**Specific Anatomic Structure**Whole Area

- (02) Skin - Abrasion
- (04) Skin - Contusion
- (06) Skin - Laceration
- (08) Skin - Avulsion
- (10) Amputation
- (20) Burn
- (30) Crush
- (40) Degloving
- (50) Injury - NFS
- (90) Trauma, other than mechanical

Spine

- (02) Cervical
- (04) Thoracic
- (06) Lumbar

Vessels, Nerves, Organs, Bones, Joints  
are assigned consecutive two digit numbers beginning with 02

**Level of Injury**

Specific injuries are assigned consecutive two-digit numbers beginning with 02.

To the extent possible, within the organizational framework of the AIS, 00 is assigned to an injury NFS as to severity or where only one injury is given in the dictionary for that anatomic structure. 99 is assigned to any injury NFS as to lesion or severity.

**Abbreviated Injury Scale**

- (1) Minor injury
- (2) Moderate injury
- (3) Serious injury
- (4) Severe injury
- (5) Critical injury
- (6) Maximum (untreatable)
- (7) Injured, unknown severity

**Type of Anatomic Structure**

- (1) Whole Area
- (2) Vessels
- (3) Nerves
- (4) Organs (includes muscles/ligaments)
- (5) Skeletal (includes joints)
- (6) Head - LOC
- (9) Skin

Head - LOC

- (02) Length of LOC
- (04, 06, 08) Level of Consciousness
- (10) Concussion

**Aspect**

- (1) Right
- (2) Left
- (3) Bilateral
- (4) Central
- (5) Anterior
- (6) Posterior
- (7) Superior
- (8) Inferior
- (9) Unknown
- (0) Whole region

**INJURY SOURCE**FRONT

- 700 Front bumper
- 701 Front lower valance/spoiler
- 702 Front grille
- 703 Hood edge and/or trim
- 704 Hood ornament (fixed)
- 705 Hood ornament (spring loaded)
- 706 Headlight
- 707 Retractable headlight door (Open/Closed)
- 708 Turn signal/parking lights
- 718 Other front or add on object (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 719 Unknown front object

Left Side Components

- 720 Front fender side surface
- 721 Front antenna
- 722 A1 pillar
- 723 A2 pillar
- 724 B pillar
- 725 C pillar
- 726 D pillar
- 728 Other pillar (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 729 Left side roof rail
- 730 Left side door surface
- 731 Left side door handle
- 732 Left side mirror fixed housing
- 733 Left side folding mirror
- 734 Left side glazing forward of B pillar
- 735 Left side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 736 Left side back fender or quarter panel
- 737 Rear antenna
- 738 Other left side object (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 739 Unknown left side component

Right Side Components

- 740 Front fender side surface
- 741 Front antenna
- 742 A1 pillar
- 743 A2 pillar

- 744 B pillar
- 745 C pillar
- 746 D pillar
- 748 Other pillar (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 749 Right side roof rail
- 750 Right side door surface
- 751 Right side door handle
- 752 Right side mirror fixed housing
- 753 Right side folding mirror
- 754 Right side glazing forward of B pillar
- 755 Right side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 756 Rear antenna
- 757 Rear fender or quarter panel
- 758 Other right side object (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 759 Unknown right side component

Back Components

- 760 Rear (back) bumper
- 761 Tailgate
- 762 Hatchback, vertical surface
- 768 Other back component (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 769 Unknown back component

Top Components

- 770 Hood surface
- 771 Hood surface reinforced by under hood component
- 772 Front fender top surface
- 773 Cowl area
- 774 Wiper blade & mountings
- 775 Windshield glazing
- 776 Front header
- 777 Roof surface
- 778 Backlight glazing
- 779 Rear header
- 780 Hatchback
- 781 Rear trunk lid
- 788 Other top component (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 789 Unknown top component

Wheels / tires

- 790 Left front wheel / tire
- 791 Right front wheel / tire
- 792 Left rear wheel / tire
- 793 Right rear wheel / tire
- 798 Other wheel / tire (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 799 Unknown wheel / tire

Undercarriage components

- 800 Front crossmember
- 801 Steering assembly/Front suspension
- 802 Oil pan
- 803 Exhaust system pipe
- 804 Transmission
- 805 Drive shaft
- 806 Catalytic converter
- 807 Muffler
- 808 Floor pan
- 809 Fuel tank
- 810 Rear suspension
- 818 Other undercarriage component (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 819 Unknown undercarriage component

Accessories

- 820 Air scoop, deflector
- 821 Cellular or CB radio antenna
- 822 Emergency lights or bar
- 823 Fog lights
- 824 Luggage, ski, or bike rack
- 825 Cargo (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 826 Spare tire
- 827 Spotlight
- 828 Other accessory (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

Other Object or Vehicle in Environment

- 947 Ground
- 948 Other object (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 949 Unknown object in environment
- 959 Unknown object on contacting vehicle
- 997 Noncontact injury source
- 999 Unknown injury source

# OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SKELETAL INJURIES

BEST AVAILABLE

National Accident Sampling System-Crashworthiness Data System: Pedestrian Injury Form

Page 3

Restrained?

\_\_\_ No

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

\_\_\_ Yes

Blood Alcohol Level  
(mg/dl)

BAL = .15

(-) TOXICOLOGY

Glasgow Coma  
Scale Score

GCSS = \_\_\_

Units of Blood  
Given

Units = \_\_\_

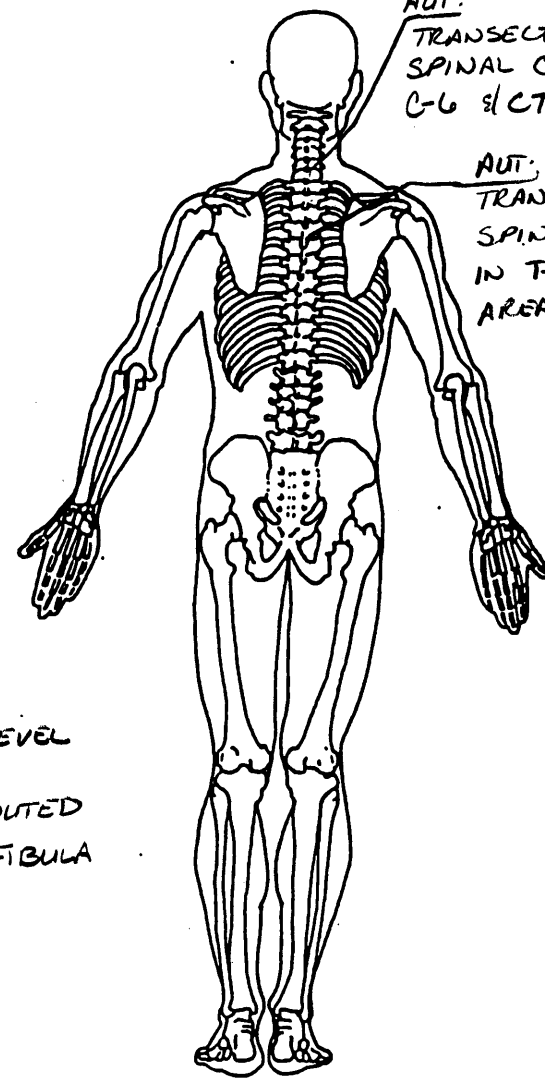
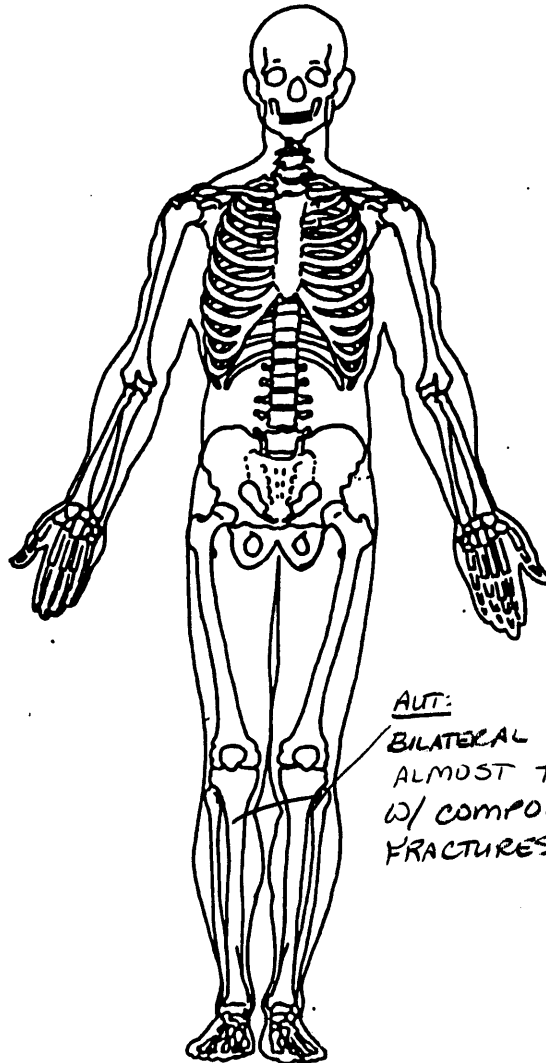
Arterial Blood Gases

Ph = \_\_\_

PO<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_

PCO<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_

HCO<sub>3</sub> = \_\_\_

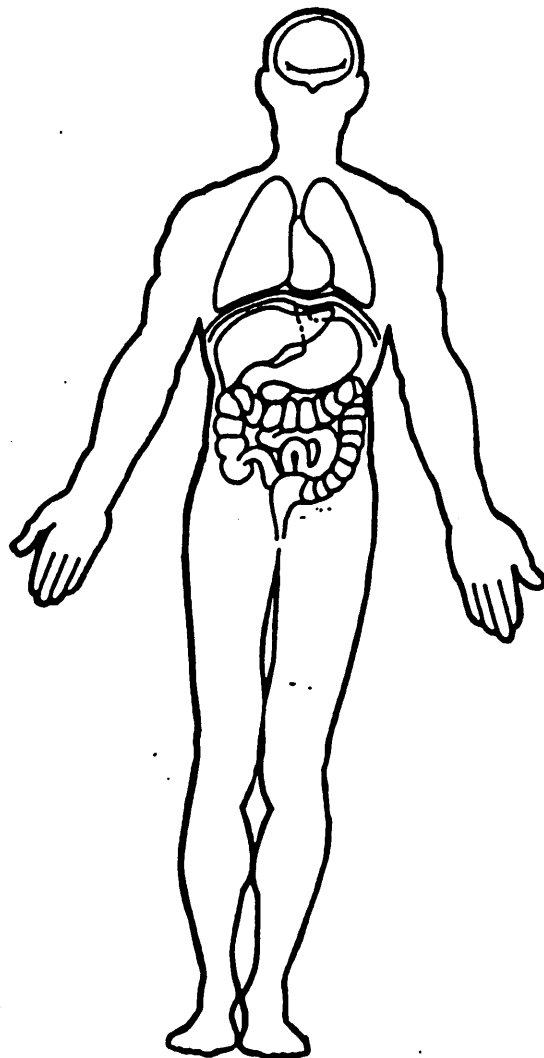


AUT:  
BILATERAL BELOW KNEE LEVEL  
ALMOST TRANSECTION  
W/ COMPOUND COMMINUTED  
FRACTURES OF TIBIA & FIBULA

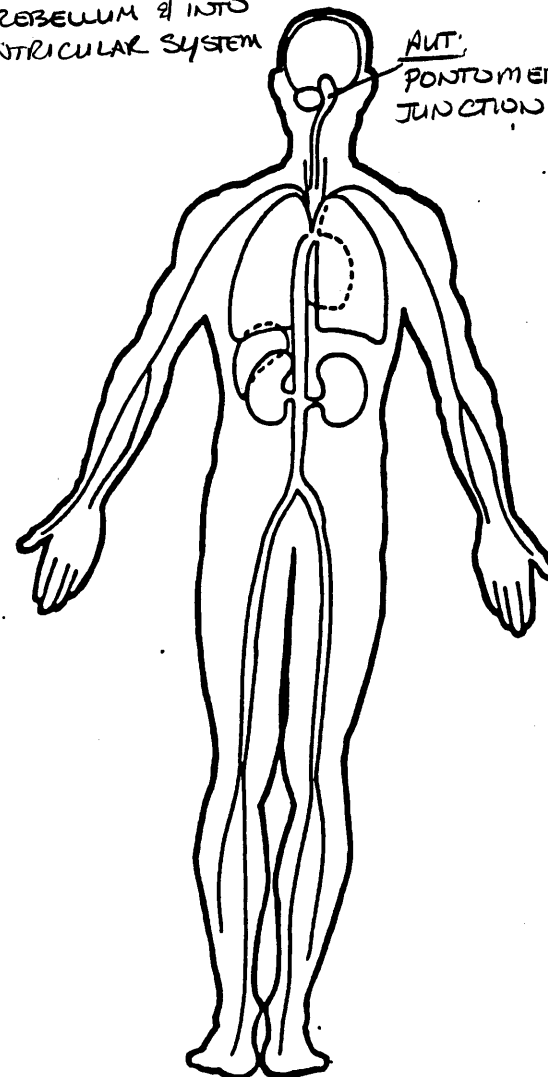
## OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — INTERNAL INJURIES

BEST AVAILABLE

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)



AUT:  
ASCENDING BLOOD INTO  
SUBARACHNOID AROUND  
CEREBELLUM & INTO  
VENTRICULAR SYSTEM



AUT:  
PONTOMEDULLARY  
JUNCTION SEVERED

1  
PSU40  
CASE 625P

1998 PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT FORM

~~99~~

IDENTIFICATION

3. Number of General Vehicle Forms Submitted 01  
4. Date of Accident (Month, Day, Year) 98  
5. Time of Accident (military time) 2116

SPECIAL STUDIES - INDICATORS

6. SS15 0 7. SS16 1 8. SS17 0 9. SS18 0 10. SS19 0

NUMBER OF EVENTS

11. Number of Recorded Events in This Accident 01  
01

PSU40  
CASE 625P

1998 PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT FORM

PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT EVENTS

Accident Sequence Number	Vehicle Number	Class of Vehicle	General Area of Damage	Veh. Num. or Obj. Cont.	Class of Vehicle	General Area of Damage
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12. 01	13. 01	14. 01	15. F	16. 72	17. 00	18. 0

01

PSU40  
CASE 625P  
VEHICLE 01 PEDESTRIAN 01

PEDESTRIAN'S CHARACTERISTICS

4. Pedestrian's Age	76
5. Pedestrian's Sex	1
6. Pedestrian's Overall Height	183
7. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Knee	99
8. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Hip	999
9. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Shoulder	999
10. Pedestrian's Weight	073

PEDESTRIAN'S PRE-AVOIDANCE ACTIONS

11. Pedestrian's Attitude	1
12. Pedestrian's Motion	9
13. Pedestrian's Actions Relative to Vehicle	99
14. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation Relative to Striking Vehicle Prior to Avoidance Actions	9

PEDESTRIAN'S AVOIDANCE ACTIONS

15. Pedestrian's First Avoidance Actions	99
--	----

PEDESTRIAN'S ORIENTATION AT IMPACT

16. Pedestrian's Head Orientation at Initial Impact	9
17. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation at Initial Impact	9
18. Pedestrian's Arm Orientation at Initial Impact	99
19. Pedestrian's Leg Orientation at Initial Impact	99
20. Vehicle/Pedestrian's Interaction	02

OFFICIAL RECORDS

21. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Pedestrian	7
22. Alcohol Test Result For Pedestrian	15
23. Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Pedestrian	7
24. Other Drug Specimen Test Result For Pedestrian	2

INJURY CONSEQUENCES

25. Injury Severity (Police Rating)	4
26. Treatment - Mortality	1
27. Type of Medical Facility (for Initial Treatment)	0
28. Hospital Stay	00
29. Working Days Lost	62

(COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER)

30. Glasgow Coma Scale Score	01
31. Was the Pedestrian Given Blood?	1
32. Arterial Blood Gases	01
33. Time to Death	99
34. 1st Medically Reported Cause of Death	08
35. 2nd Medically Reported Cause of Death	05
36. 3rd Medically Reported Cause of Death	09
37. Number of Recorded Injuries for This Pedestrian	12
01	

PSU40

## 1998 PEDESTRIAN INJURY FORM

CASE 625P

VEHICLE 01 PEDESTRIAN 01

## PEDESTRIAN INJURY DATA

	Source of Inj. Data	Body Reg.	Type of Anat. Struc.	Spec. Anat. Struc.	Lev. of Inj.	AIS Sev.	Asp.	Inj. Source	Inj. Source Conf. Level	Dir./ Indir. Inj.	Str. Pro.	Type of Dmg.	Dmg. Dep.
01.	1	2	9	06	00	1	8	775	1	1	2	5	3
02.	1	7	9	02	02	1	1	770	1	1	2	3	3
03.	1	4	9	02	02	1	1	770	1	1	2	3	3
04.	1	8	9	02	02	1	1	770	1	1	2	3	3
05.	1	1	4	06	78	4	9	775	1	1	2	5	3
06.	1	6	5	02	16	2	6	770	1	1	2	3	3
07.	1	6	5	04	16	2	7	770	1	1	2	3	3
08.	1	1	4	02	12	6	8	775	1	1	2	5	3
09.	1	1	4	06	84	3	9	775	1	1	2	5	3
10.	1	8	1	10	02	3	2	700	1	1	2	3	3
11.	1	8	1	10	02	3	1	700	1	1	2	3	3
12.	1	8	9	02	02	1	3	700	1	1	2	3	3

01

PSU40

## 1998 PEDESTRIAN GENERAL VEHICLE FORM

CASE 625P

VEHICLE 01

## VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

4. Vehicle Model Year	99
5. Vehicle Make	35
6. Vehicle Model	043
7. Body Type	02
8. Vehicle Identification Number	JN1PB24S7JU

## OFFICIAL RECORDS

9. Police Reported Travel Speed	999
10. Speed Limit	072
11. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver	7
12. Alcohol Test Result For Driver	96
13. Police Reported Other Drug Presence	0
14. Other Drug Specimen Test Result for Driver	0

## VEHICLE WEIGHT ITEMS

15. Vehicle Curb Weight	1,000
16. Vehicle Cargo Weight	9,990

## OTHER DATA

17. Vehicle Special Use (This Trip)	0
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RECONSTRUCTION DATA (COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER)

18. Impact Speed	+999
19. Accuracy Range of Impact Speed Estimate	9
20. Data Source of Impact Speed	0

PRECRAASH DATA

21. Driver's Attention to Driving	9
22. Pre-Event Vehicle Movement	01

PRECRAASH DATA (continued)

23. Critical Precrash Event	80
24. Attempted Avoidance Maneuver	99
25. Precrash Stability After Avoidance Maneuver	9
26. Precrash Directional Consequences of Avoidance Manuver (Corrective Action)	9

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

27. Relation to Junction	3
28. Trafficway Flow	1
29. Number of Travel Lanes	2
30. Roadway Alignment	1
31. Roadway Profile	1
32. Roadway Surface Type	2
33. Roadway Surface Condition	2
34. Traffic Control Device	0
35. Traffic Control Device Functioning	0
36. Light Conditions	2
37. Atmospheric Conditions	2

01

PSU40                      1998 PEDESTRIAN EXTERIOR VEHICLE FORM  
CASE 625P  
VEHICLE 01

VEHICLE DIMENSIONS

4. Original Wheelbase	243
5. Original Average Track Width	143
6. Hood Material	3
7. Hood Original Equip. Manufacturer	1
8. Hood Length	098
9. Hood Width Forward Opening	132
10. Hood Width Midway	136
11. Hood Width Rear Opening	139
12. Hood/Fender Vertical/Lateral Crush From Pedestrian	1
13. Windshield Contact Damage From	



## FRONT CONTACT DAMAGE

## FRONT VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS

14. Front Bumper Cover Material	1	15. Front Bumper Reinforcement Mat.	1
16. Front Bumper-Bottom Height	035	17. Front Bumper-Top Height	048
18. Forward Hood Opening	069	19. Front Bumper Lead	10

## FRONT WRAP DISTANCE MEASUREMENTS

20. Ground to Fwd. Hood Opening	074	21. Ground to Front/Top Transition Pt	076
22. Ground to Rear Hood Opening	172	23. Ground to Base of Windshield	188
24. Ground to Top of Windshield	259	25. Ground to Head Contact	225

## SIDE CONTACT DAMAGE

## SIDE VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS

26. Ground Clearance	000
27. Side Bumper-Bottom Height	000
28. Side Bumper-Top Height	000
29. Centerline of Wheel	000
30. Top of Tire	000
31. Top of Wheel Well Opening	000
32. Bottom of A-Pillar at Windshield	000
33. Top of A-Pillar at Windshield	000
34. Top of Side View Mirror	000

## SIDE CONTACT DAMAGE (continued)

## SIDE LATERAL MEASUREMENTS

35. Centerline to A-Pillar at Bottom of Windshield	000
36. Centerline to A-Pillar at Top of Windshield	000
37. Centerline to Maximum Side View Mirror Protrusion	000

## SIDE WRAP DISTANCE MEASUREMENTS

38. Ground to Side/Top Transition	000
39. Ground to Hood Edge	000
40. Ground to Centerline of Hood (Origin)	000
41. Ground to Head Contact	000

[illegible]

PSU40  
CASE 625P  
CURRENT VERSION: 11.0

ERROR SUMMARY SCREEN  
PEDESTRIAN STUDY

99

FORM NAME	NUMBER OF DOLLAR SIGNS	NUMBER OF LEVEL 1 ERRORS	NUMBER OF LEVEL 2 ERRORS	VERSION NUMBER CONSISTENT
Pedestrian Accident	0	0	0	Y
Pedestrian Assessment	0	0	0	Y
Pedestrian Injury	0	0	0	Y
Pedestrian General Vehicle	0	0	0	Y
Pedestrian Exterior Vehicle	0	0	0	Y
Total Inter Errors		0	0	
Total Case Errors	0	0	0	

CASE: BV 625P

Note: • Scene / Video footage is distorted due to camera malfunction. Both Audio & Visual aspects are affected.

- This case cannot be approved due to a Level 1 error on the GV form. The vehicle is a 1988 model year, with a body character that fits ped criteria.